



# ENVIROCLEANSE inTank™ BWTS

A solution for high ballast dependent vessels



# AGENDA

- ❑ ENVIROCLEANSE LLc – Mr. Bobby Waid
- ❑ COMMON ASPECTS OF FULL TA BWT SYSTEMS
- ❑ THE inTANK BALLAST WATER SOLUTION
- ❑ inTANK VERSUS INLINE TREATMENT
- ❑ Q&A

# INTRO BY MR. BOBBY WAID

## I. ENVIROCLEANSE BACKGROUND

- 1) *Charter Brokerage*
- 2) *The Berkshire Hathaway Connection*
- 3) *Mission Statement:* The mission of Envirocleanse is to provide a superior ballast water treatment system that assists companies around the world to perform at the highest safety, compliance and reliability standards **without impacting cargo operations.**

BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC.



## II. WHY WILL WE BE AROUND IN 20 YEARS?

# KEY MILESTONES

- ❑ 2007: Envirocleanse LLC founded: disinfection of industrial process water via EC-activation technology:
  - Applications : oil & gas fracking, medical and food industries
  - Large installed base of Hypochlorite generators Offshore & landbased
  
- ❑ 2016: Developed design in principle for ballast water treatment
  - Engineering design partner Glosten Marine engineering
  - Patented inTank nozzle & metric C/T value
  
- ❑ 2017: Testing, Product detail marine design, Testing & Pilot ship
  - DNV\_GL selected as our IL under Norwegian Flag
  - Selected Golden Bear (USA) accredited Test Facility for LB/SB
  - Successfully installed inTank pilot system on Capesize :  
incl. treatment of 22.000 m<sup>3</sup> cargo hold

# KEY MILESTONES – 2018/2019

- ❑ January : LB/SB testing completed for both USCG and IMO
- ❑ July : Application submitted to USCG for type approval
- ❑ October : IMO grants final approval for EC Variation MEPC 73
- ❑ November : GESAMP no objections for BC Variation -> MEPC 74
- ❑ January 2019 : USCG application review fully completed
- ❑ April 2019 : Planned final approval for Liquid Bulk Variation

## SHIPOWNERS QUOTES

**“... NONE OF THE SYSTEMS SOLVE THE CRITTER PROBLEM WITHOUT A COMPROMISE TO MY OPERATIONS”**

**“ ...I’M WAITING, THE PROBLEM IS ... I’M STUCK WITH FILTERS”**

**“...IN MISSISSIPPI IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO FILTER WITHOUT DELAYING THE CARGO OPERATIONS.**

**“...ALL SYSTEMS SO FAR ARE OPTIMISED TO TREAT FLOW AT THE WORST POSSIBLE MOMENT AND PLACE ...”**



# KEY DRIVERS FOR CARGO SHIPS

- ❑ TIME & TIMING IS CRITICAL [LT CHARTERS - SPOT] (US\$)
- ❑ CONTINGENCY PLANNING (... PLAN B,C)
- ❑ FLEXIBILITY (OR LIBERTY TO ACT, NO RESTICTIONS)
- ❑ REDUNDANCY (SHOW MUST GO ON)
- ❑ RISK AVERSION (TIME / SAFETY / SHIP STABILITY)

**ABILITY TO BALLAST AND DEBALLAST AS REQUIRED**



# TA : 10 YEARS BWT INDUSTRY TECHNOLOGY ...

| Maker           | Model          | Principle         | Capacity          | Vessel status | Design Metric  | Hold T       | PSU, Temp or UV-i   | Other limit:         |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Optimarin       | OBS/OBS Ex     | Filt. + UV        | 167 – 3,000 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 72           | UV-i > 600W/m²      |                      |
| Alfa Laval      | PureBallast 3  | Filt.+ UV         | 150 – 3,000 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 72           | UV-i > 820 W/m²     |                      |
| TeamTec         | OceanSaver     | Filt.+ EC (dia)   | 200 – 7,200 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 0            | PSU>20, T>17        | TRO: 1.7 mg/L        |
| Sunrui          | BalClor        | Filt.+ EC         | 50 – 8,500 m³/h   | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 0            | PSU>15, T>5         | TRO: 7.5 mg/L        |
| Ecochlor, Inc.  | Ecochlor       | Filt. + Chem. Inj | 500 – 16,200 m³/h | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 24           |                     | Act.dose: 4.25 mg/L  |
| Erma First      | Erma First FIT | Filt.+ EC         | 100 – 3,740 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 0            | PSU>0.9, T>-2       | TRO: 6 mg/L          |
| Techcross, Inc. | Electro-Cleen  | EC                | 150 – 12,000 m³/h | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 120          | PSU > 1.5           | TRO: 9 mg/L          |
| SHI             | Purimar        | Filt.+ EC         | 250 – 10,000 m³/h | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 24           | PSU>10, 4<T<40      | TRO: 2.5 – 3.0 mg/L  |
| Bio-UV Group    | Bio-Sea        | Filt. + UV        | 55 – 1,400 m³/h   | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 0, 24, 72    | UV-i> 690 W/m²      |                      |
| Wärtsilä        | Aquarius EC    | Filt.+ EC         | 250 – 4,000 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 24           | PSU>15, T>15        | TRO: 10 mg/L         |
| HHI             | HiBallast      | Filt.+ EC         | 75 – 10,000 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 48,72        | PSU>15, T>4         | TRO: 8 mg/L          |
| Headway         | OceanGuard     | Filt.+ EC         | 65 – 5,200 m³/h   | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 24,120       | PSU>0.85            | TRO: 2.0 mg/L        |
| JFE Corp.       | BallastAce     | Filt. + Chem. Inj | 500 – 3,500 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 24           |                     | Max. dose: 20 mg/L   |
| Panasia         | GloEn-Patrol   | Filt.+ UV         | 50 – 6,000 m³/h   | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 48           | UV-i > 600W/m²      |                      |
| De Nora         | Balpure        | Filt.+ EC         | 400 – 8,570 m³/h  | Alongside     | Pump flow rate | 24           | 18<PSU<36, 15<T<50  | TRO range: 7-15 mg/L |
|                 |                |                   |                   |               |                | Contact Time |                     |                      |
| Envirocleanse   | inTank         | EC variant        | Up to 200,000 m³  | On Voyage     | Tank Volume    | 24           | Not a limit, 0<T<35 | C/T Value = 120      |
| Envirocleanse   | inTank         | BC variant        | Up to 200,000 m³  | On Voyage     | Tank Volume    | 24           | None                | C/T Value = 120      |





## INLINE SYSTEM COMMON ASPECT IS THAT THEY...

- ☐ ALL TREAT ALONGSIDE
- ☐ INTERRUPT or RESTRICT BALLAST FLOW
- ☐ REDUCE FLEXIBILITY
- ☐ INTRODUCE LIMITATIONS
- ☐ INTRODUCE COMMERCIAL RISKS [...DELAY ]
- ☐ LACK A MEANS TO CONTROL BIOLOGICAL REGROWTH

# IMPLICATIONS OF INLINE DESIGN...

- ❑ **MUST TREAT** AT BALLAST UPTAKE (& DISCHARGE FOR UVT) or NEUTRALIZE AT DISCHARGE
- ❑ **MUST FILTER** (EXCEPT ONE MAKER)
- ❑ CONSUME ADDITIONAL **POWER IN PARRALEL WITH CARGO OPERATION**
- ❑ DIRECTLY RELATED TO BALLAST PUMP **FLOW RATE**
- ❑ “ONE SHOT TO KILL” (TWO SHOTS FOR UV-T)
- ❑ MAY RESTRICT COMMON PRACTICE OF GRAVITY DISCHARGE
- ❑ “ODD” TANKS ARE A TREATMENT CHALLENGE (TOPSIDES, AFT, CARGO-HOLDS)
- ❑ IMPACTFULL TO MEET eX HAZARDOUS STANDARDS (SUBMERGED PUMPS)



## A DIFFERENT APPROACH

Link to 3D movie via streaming :

Youtube or Vimeo  
or we insert the movie  
or we play it from USB



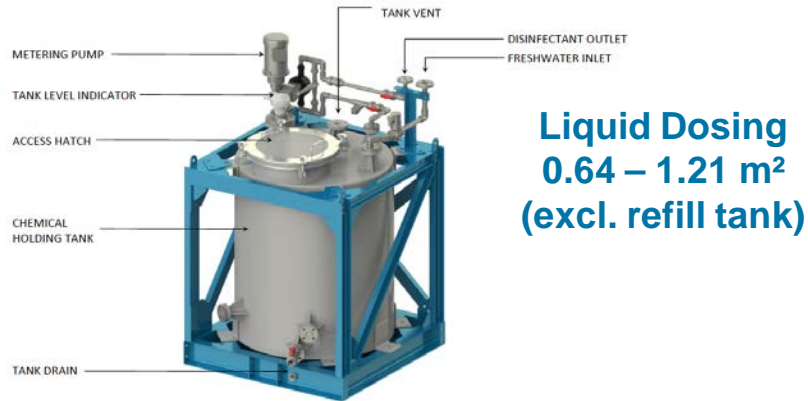
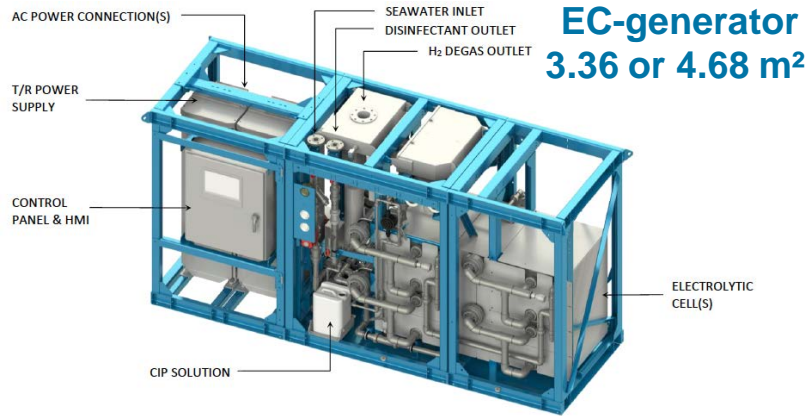
| SUMMARY              | inTank™            | In-Line                   |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Where:               | At Sea             | At Port   Terminal        |
| What:                | Tank Volume        | Flow                      |
| How:                 | Recirculation      | Full Flow / Side Stream   |
| Timing:              | Delayed / Variable | Direct & Fixed            |
| Limiting Factors:    | Voyage Time        | Salinity ,T , UV-T, Power |
| Filters:             | None               | Required (Almost all)     |
| Port water quality:  | Targeted dose      | Under or overdose         |
| Regrowth management: | Yes                | None (long voyages?)      |



# THE BENEFITS OF TREATMENT IN THE TANKS AT SEA:

- ✓ NO IMPACT ON CARGO OPERATIONS
- ✓ NO FILTER
- ✓ FLEXIBILITY TO START TREATMENT EVENT
- ✓ COMPLETED FULL TREATMENT BEFORE NEXT PORT CALL
- ✓ TARGET TIMING AVOIDS RISK OF BIOLOGICAL REGROWTH
- ✓ ABILITY TO SCALE /SIZE SYSTEM TO OPERATIONAL PROFILE
- ✓ HIGH LEVEL OF REDUNDANCY:
  - EC GENERATED and LIQUID BULK DOSING
  - 2 PARALLEL SYSTEMS

# INTANK COMPONENTS FOOTPRINT = MAX. 8.97 M<sup>2</sup>



# WORLD WIDE SALES, SERVICE & PARTS NETWORK

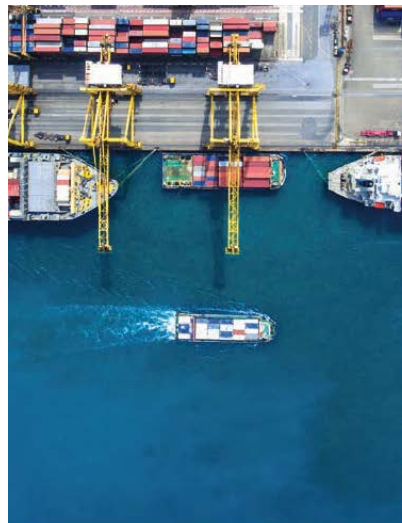


All partners have a track record in following marine services technical support, service-technicians and spare parts

- 0 = **Factory, Laramie**
- 1 = **Envirocleanse HQ**  
Katy, Houston  
Americas U.S.A
- 2-3 = **Marship Engineering**  
Rotterdam | Athens  
Europe
- 4 = **Coffin Turbo Pumps**  
Singapore | Malaysia
- 5 = **Sam-Gong**  
Busan - Korea
- 6 = **Marine Equip**  
Hong-Kong Guangzhou  
Shanghai - China
- 7 = **KAML**  
Mumbai – India
- 8 = **Pangea Marine AS**  
Istanbul, Turkey



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



NO PORT DELAY



NO FILTER



LOW POWER DEMAND

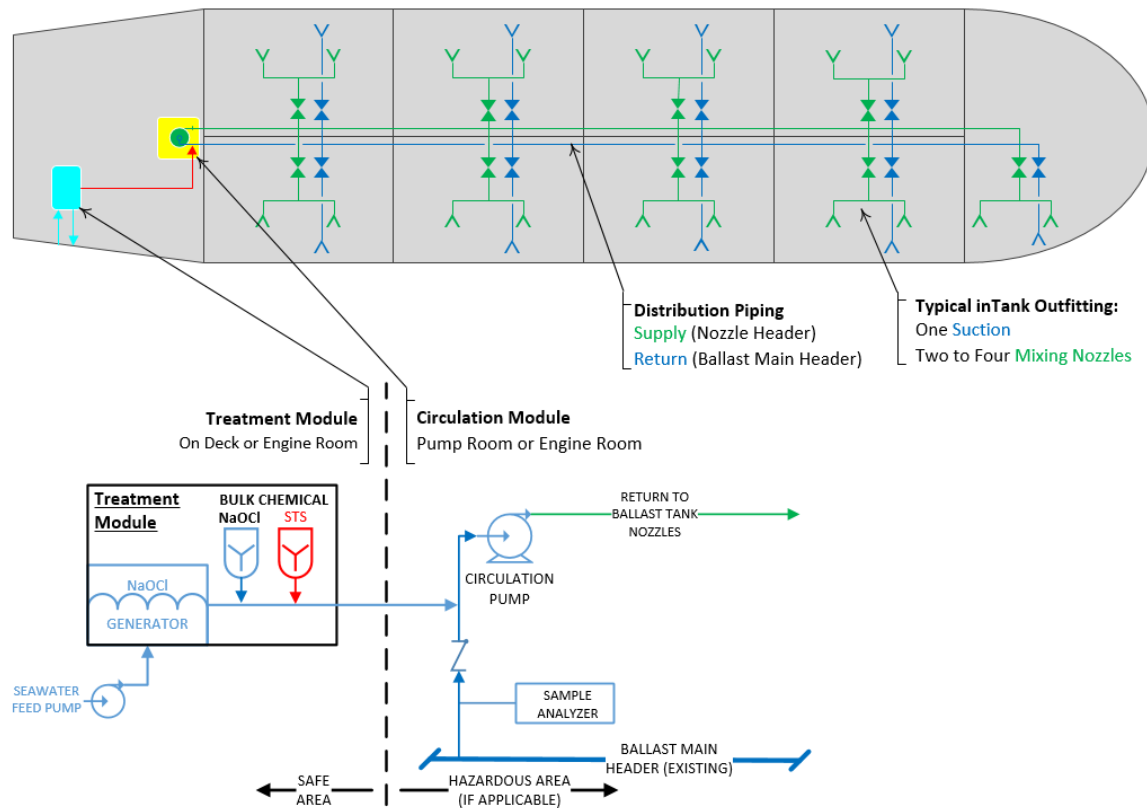
inTank™ = in Voyage = In Control



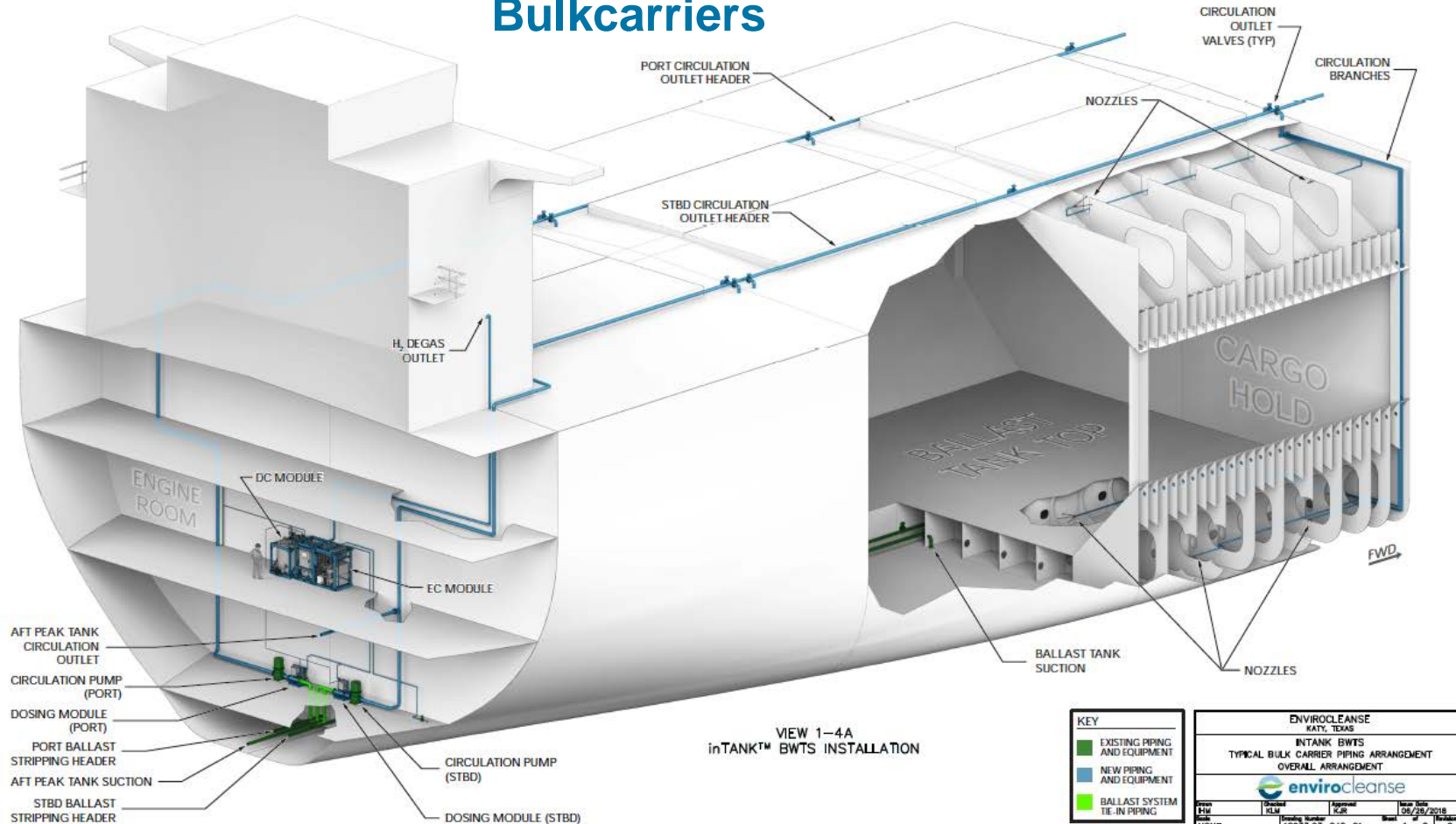
## BACK UP SHEETS

# SYSTEM SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC OVERVIEW

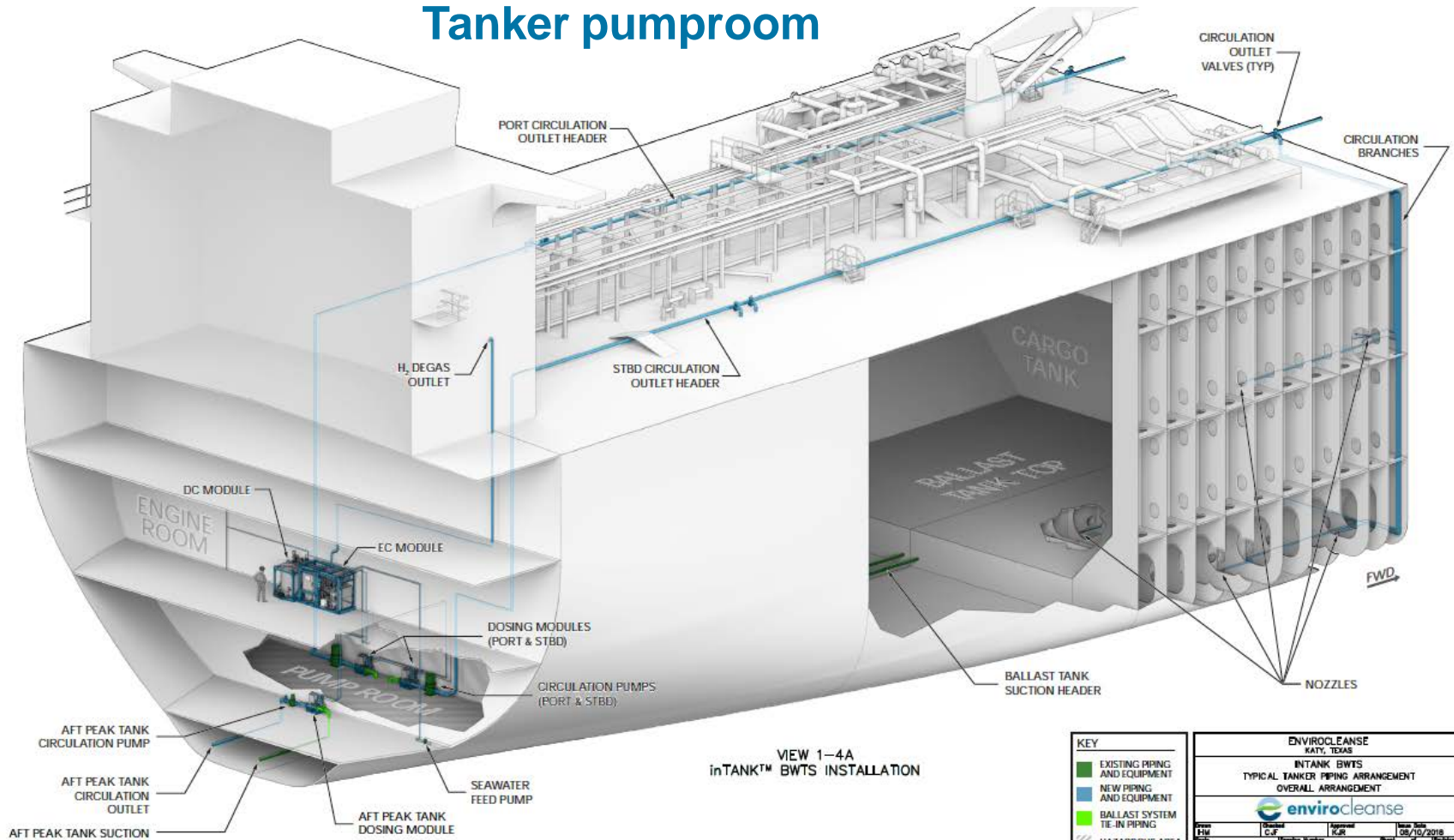
## inTank Ballast Water Treatment System



# Bulkcarriers



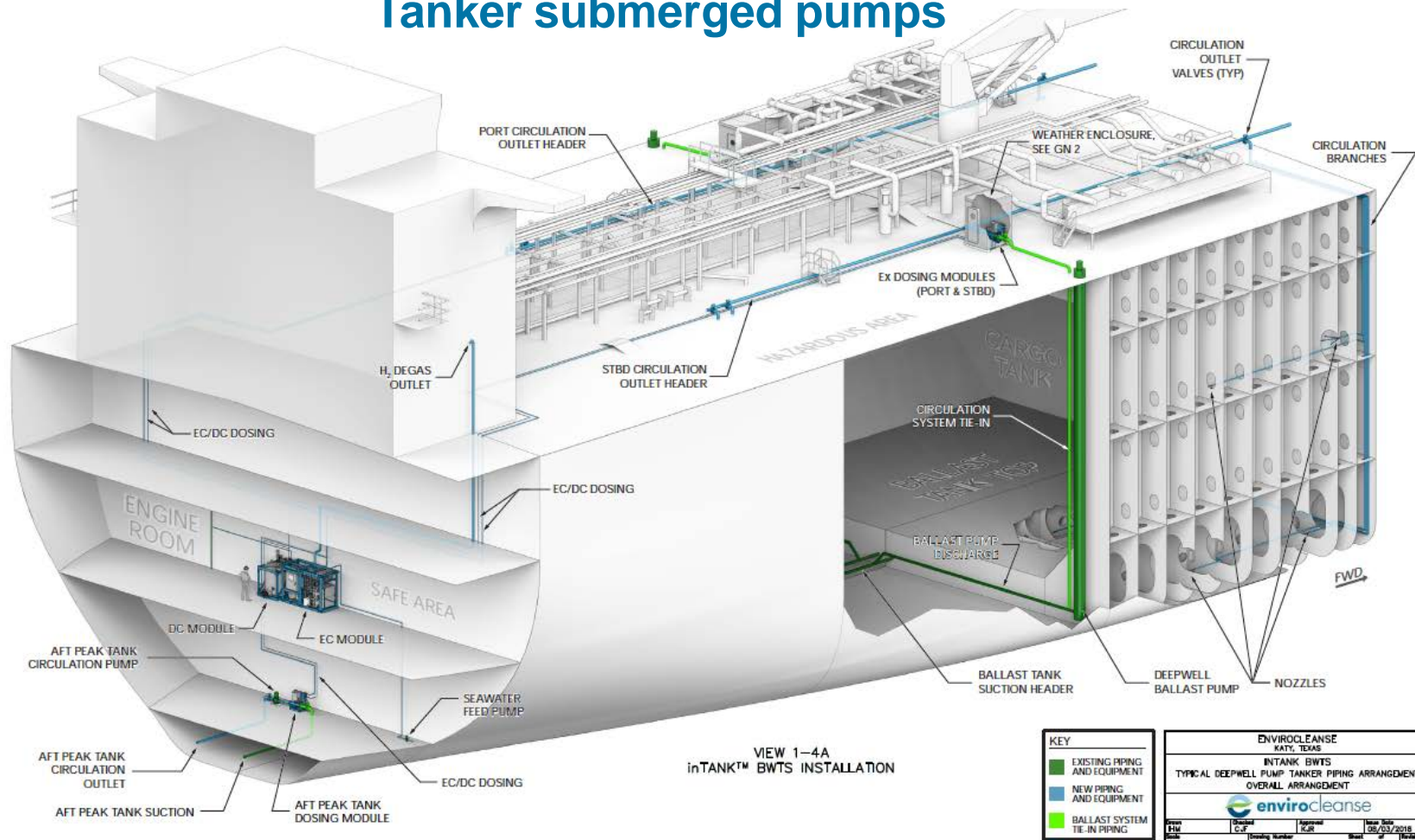
# Tanker pumproom



VIEW 1-4A  
inTANK™ BWTs INSTALLATION

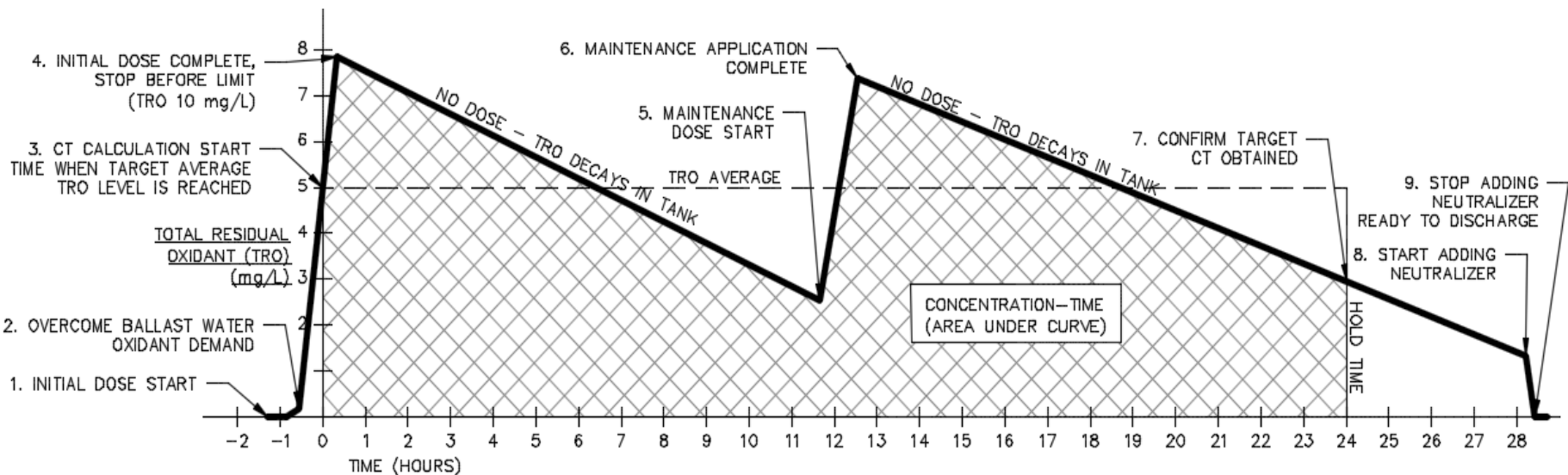
| KEY                                   |                               | ENVIROCLEANSE<br>KATY, TEXAS  |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| <span style="color: green;">■</span>  | EXISTING PIPING AND EQUIPMENT | INTANK BWTs   |                   |
| <span style="color: blue;">■</span>   | NEW PIPING AND EQUIPMENT      | TYPICAL TANKER PIPING ARRANGEMENT OVERALL ARRANGEMENT                               |                   |
| <span style="color: red;">■</span>    | BALLAST SYSTEM TIE-IN PIPING  |  |                   |
| <span style="color: yellow;">■</span> | HAZARDOUS AREA                | Drawn: C.F.   | Approved: K.R.    |
|                                       |                               | Issue Date: 08/10/2018  | Scale: 1" = 2' 0" |

# Tanker submerged pumps



# CONCENTRATION TIME (CT) – VALUE TARGET = 120

CT is “area under the curve”



CT Value = Concentration of oxidant (in mg/ltr) x Contact time (in Hrs)

Example 1

Avg. 5 ppm x 24 Hrs.

Example 2

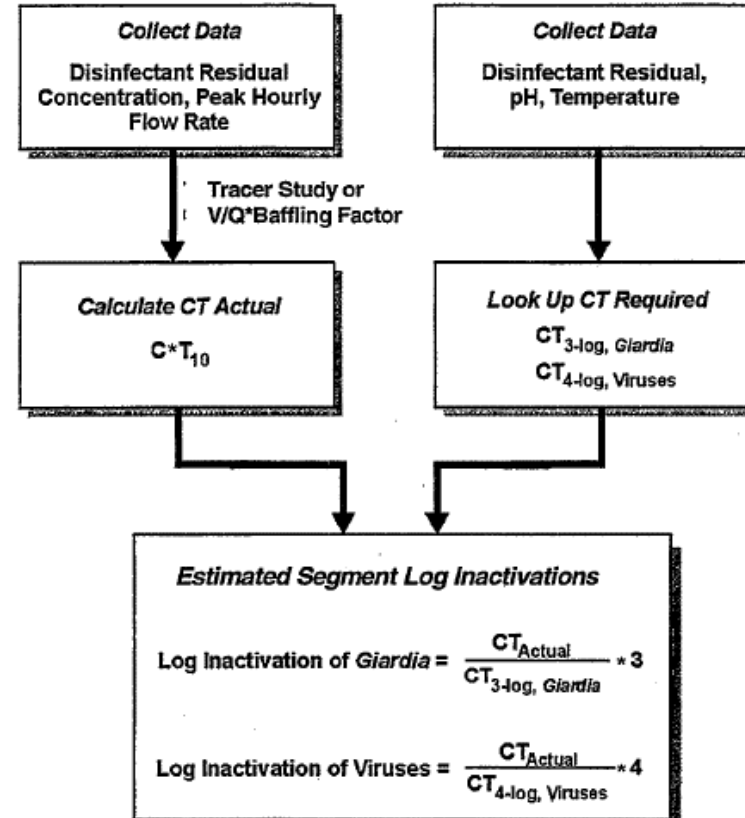
Avg. 3 ppm x 40 Hrs.



# CONCENTRATION TIME (CT)

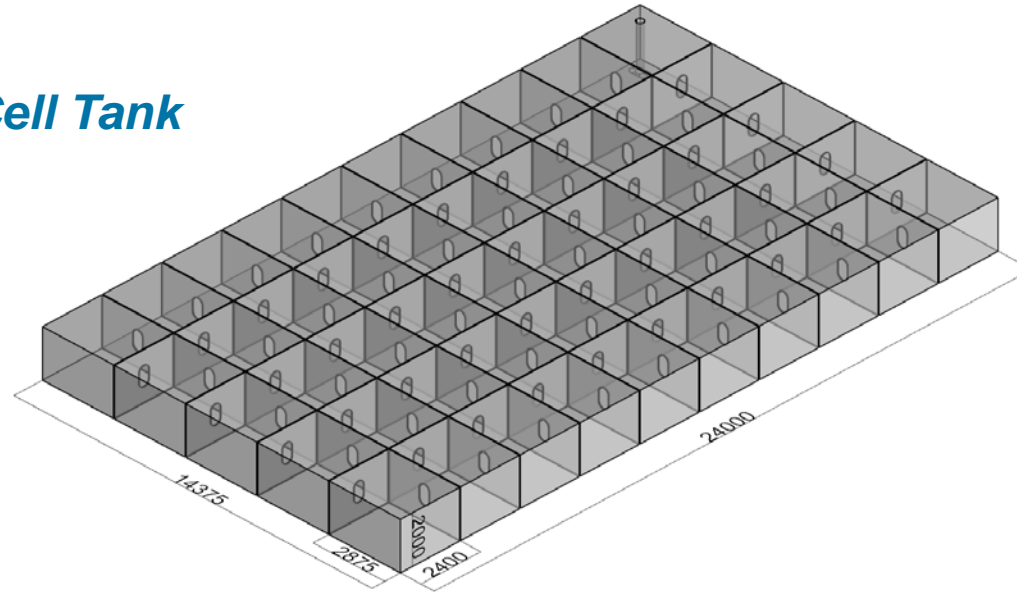
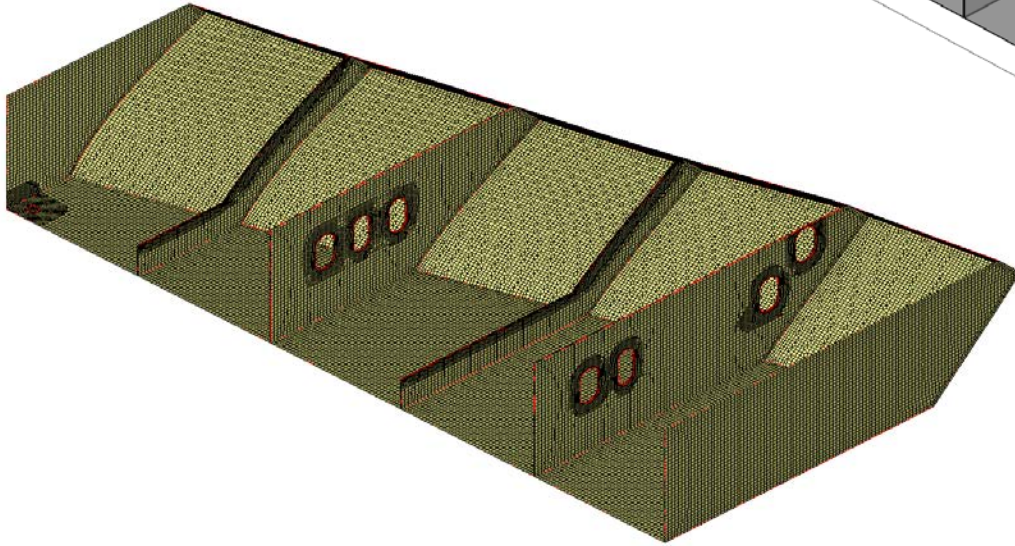
1. *Collected Data on pH, Temperature, DBPs, Flow Rates.*
  - a) *Mixing efficiency*
  - b) *CT-required*
2. *Calculate CT-actual*
  - a) *Using EPA “poor” mixing factor of 0.3 for ballast tanks.*
  - b) *Use CFD guidance for nozzle placement.*
  - c) *Use Tracer Study during commissioning to confirm (if needed).*
3. *Application*
  - a) *Used method on pilot biological efficacy trials with success.*
  - b) *Using method for TA testing.*

## EPA Guidance Manual Disinfection Profiling and Benchmarking



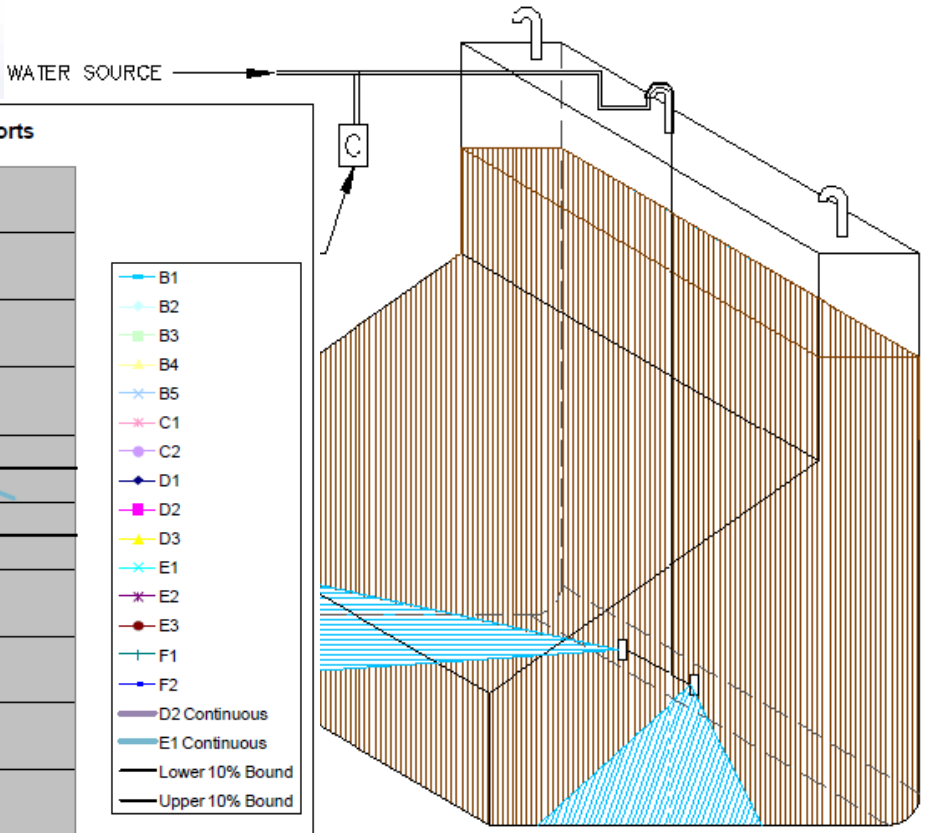
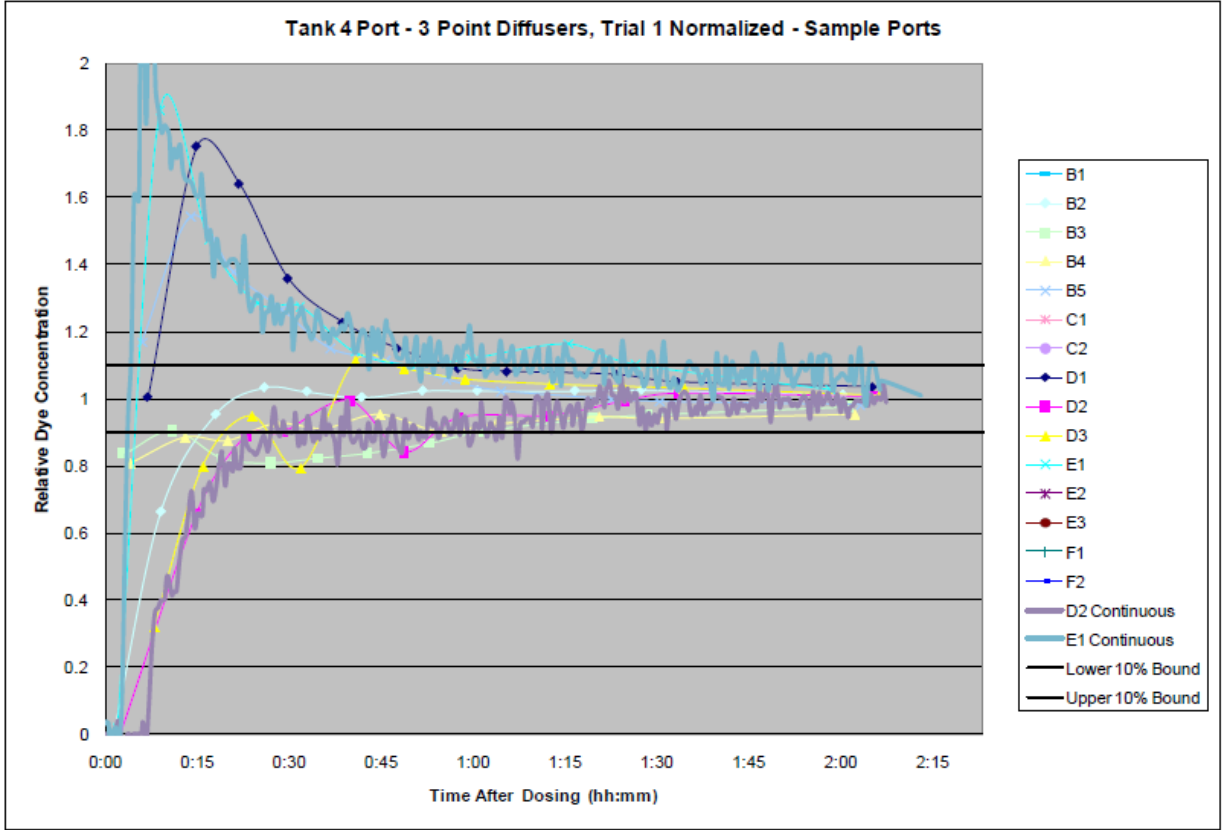
# INTANK MIXING AND SCALING

## *CFD Analysis with Open and Closed Cell Tank Configurations*

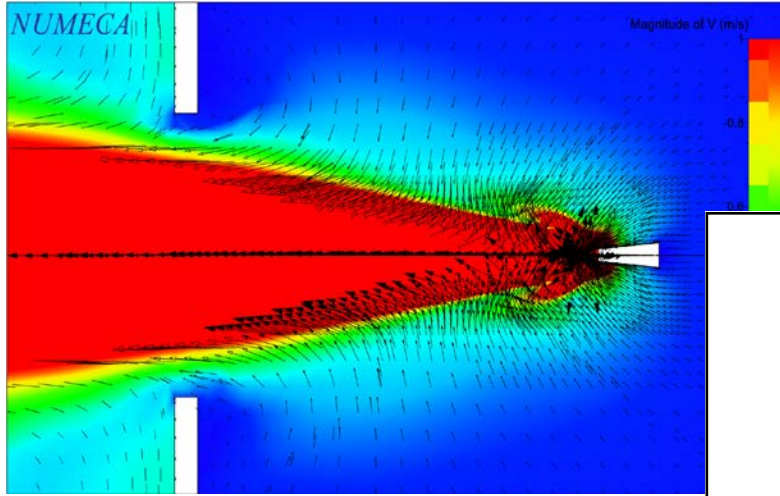




# INTANK MIXING AND SCALING



# INTANK MIXING AND SCALING



***US Patented Nozzle design.  
15:1 Ratio Motive/Ballast Water***

